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## List of terms

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**AIOD**

Automatic Identification of Outward Dialing

**ANI**

Automatic Number Identification

**ATM**

Automatic Trunk Maintenance

**BARS**

Basic Alternate Route Selection

**BOC**

Bell Operating Company

**BSWT**

BOC Switch Time

**Called customer**

The Local Exchange Carrier (LEC) customer receiving the FGD call placed by the calling customer, and usually identified by a public directory

**Calling customer**

The LEC customer that initiates the FGD call

**Carrier**

An entity that maintains a public or private long distance network. AT&T or U.S. Sprint are public long distance carriers. Northern Telecom is a private long distance carrier.

**CDR**

Call Detail Recording

**CDRE**

Call Detail Recording Expansion

**CE**

Common Equipment

**CIC**

Carrier Identification Code. This is the three- or four-digit number dialed by LEC customers to reach a specific carrier's facilities.

**CLID**

Calling Line Identification

**Consolidated carrier (IEC & INC)**

Carriers that provide the combined services of Inter-Exchange and International carriers.

**COS**

Class of Service

**CPND**

Call Party Name Display

**CSWT**

Carrier Switch Time

**DDD**

Direct Distance Dialing

**DMI**

Digit Manipulation Table Index

**DNIS**

Dialed Number Identification Services

**DTMF**

Dual Tone Multifrequency

**EA**

Equal Access

**EAEO**

Equal Access End Office

**EAIN**

Exchange Access International signaling

**EANA**

Exchange Access North American signaling

**Embodied**

Embodied Carrier Identification: 6-digit translation is performed by the LEC to determine the IEC

**ESN**

Electronic Switched Network

**E.163**

Standard North America Telephony numbering plan

**FGD**

Feature Group D

**FGDT**

Feature Group D Trunk

**IDC**

Incoming Digit Conversion

**IEC**

Inter-Exchange Carrier

**IEC & INC**

Consolidated Carrier

**II**

Information digits

**INC**

International Carrier

**ISDN**

Integrated Services Digital Network

**ISL**

ISDN Signaling Link

**Inter-Exchange Carrier (IEC)**

Carriers providing connections between LATAs and serving areas where calling and called customers are in World Zone 1.

**International Carrier (INC)**

Carriers providing connections from customers in the United States and customers outside World Zone 1; they may also provide connections to customers within World Zone 1, but outside of the U.S.

**LAAC**

Local Area Access Code, the NARS access code leading to the NXX translation tables

**LATA**

Local Access and Transport Area

**LDAC**

Long Distance Access Code, the NARS access code leading to the NPA translation tables

**LEC**

Local Exchange Carrier (for example, Pacific Bell)

**KP**

Key Pulse

**MF**

Multifrequency

**MFR**

Multifrequency Receiver (MFRC) QPC916

**MFRC**

Multifrequency receiver without DTMF receiving capability

**MFS**

Multifrequency Sender

**NANP**

North American Numbering Plan

**NARS**

Network Alternate Route Selection

**NCOS**

Network Class of Service

**NN**

National Number

**NPA**

Numbering Plan Area: N=2-9; P=0 or 1; A=any

**NXX**

Office Code: N=2-9; X=0 or 1; X=any

**Originating access**

Establishing the connection between the calling customer and the Point of Termination

**Originating call**

A call placed by a calling customer

**OS**

Operator Services

**PE**

Peripheral Equipment

**POP**

Point of Presence

**POT**

Point of Termination

**PRES**

Presubscription between the LEC and the IEC

**PRI**

ISDN Primary Rate Interface

**RBOC**

Regional Bell Operating Company

**SAC**

Service Access Code

**ST**

Start Transmission

**TAFAS**

Trunk Access from Any Station

**TDET**

Tone Detector

**Terminating access**

Establishing the connection between the Point of Termination and the called customer

**Terminating call**

A call presented by the carrier to the LEC for connection to the called customer

**TGAR**

Trunk Group Access Restriction

**TVA**

Trunk Verification from a Station Allowed

**TVS**

Trunk Verification from a Station

**WATS**

Wide Area Telecommunications Service

**World Zone 1**

All countries participating in the North American Numbering Plan (NANP), and dialed with a ten digit address

**WZ 1**

World Zone 1

Meridian 1

## **Feature Group D**

### Description and operation

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